











## Myths and Realities in P.R. Banking



Jorge Junquera CFO, SEVP Popular, Inc.











































### Are banks on 'hold'????

### **Allegations**

- Low capital due to operational losses
- Not enough liquidity
- Rigorous client scrutiny and overly conservative
- Squeezing clients with high interest rates
- Clients: "Banks don't trust us anymore..."







### Banks did not cause:

- Decline in Manufacturing
- 2 Fiscal Crisis
- High Bankruptcies
- High Energy Costs
- Decline in Population
- "Irrational Exuberance"







### Banks are an integral part of the economy

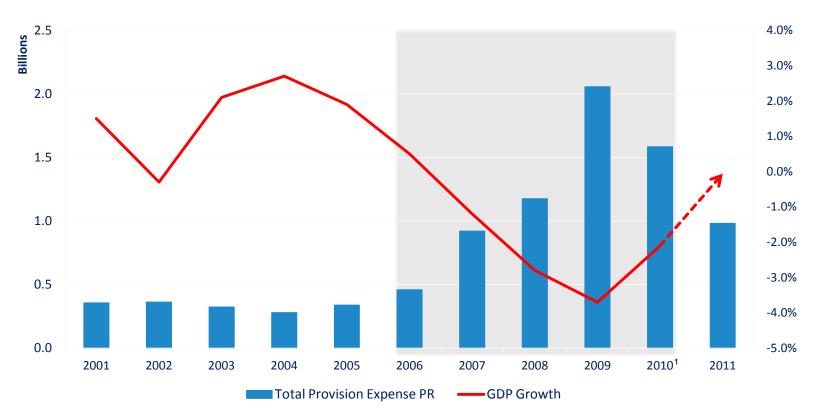
- Banks mobilize savings from savers to borrowers to finance economic activities
- Banks promote capital formation
- Banks are the main source of financing of small- and mid-size businesses
- Lending is banks' most vital business activity



# Provision Expense vs. Economic Growth



#### Effect of Recession on Banks: Dramatic Increase in Loan Losses



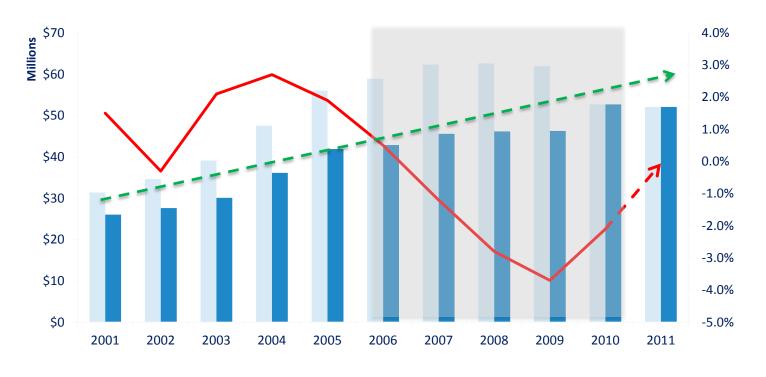
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Does not include FDIC-covered losses of \$6.8 billion from three failed banks

Source: SNL Financial, Puerto Rico Planning Board



# Economy vs. Loan Growth PUERTO RICO CONFERENCE 2012 | Revitalizing Innovation

Banks Have Continued Lending Through the Economic Cycle
Total Loans at Local Banks (Excluding Failed Banks) Grew at 7.2% CAGR from 2001 to 2011



Excl. Failed Banks



GDP Growth

PR Banks - Total Loans

## **Banking and the Economy**

Neither the cause nor the cure

- ✓ Banking alone cannot fix the economy
- ✓ Fierce competition in local banking sector ensures best products and prices
- ✓ P.R. banking sector is in optimal conditions to lend and help businesses expand
  - √\$2 billion in new capital raised in 2010; FDIC injected an
    additional \$7 billion in loss-share agreements
- ✓ What is good for Puerto Rico, is good for the Banks







# THANK YOU! THANK YOU!

